

## Examination questions for 1<sup>st</sup> semester Experimental Psychology fall 2022

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1. Why do we need scientific methods?
2. How can commonsense psychology reduce objectivity when we gather data?
3. What are the characteristics of modern science?
4. What do we mean by objectivity? How does objectivity influence observation, measurement, and experimentation?
5. The Goals of Research in Psychology
6. Psychology experiment and a cause-and-effect relationship between antecedent conditions and behavior

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7. The roles of IRBs in the ethical conduct of research using human participants
8. The roles of the APA Guidelines in the ethical conduct of research using human participants
9. Understand scientific fraud and how to avoid plagiarism

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10. Basic versus Applied Research
11. The Setting: Laboratory versus Field Research
12. Quantitative versus Qualitative Research
13. Asking Empirical Questions
14. Alternatives to experimentation: nonexperimental designs
15. Archival study
16. Case studies

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17. Evaluating Measures: Reliability
18. Evaluating Measures: Validity
19. Reliability and Validity
20. Scales of Measurement
21. Hypothesis Testing: Type I and Type II Errors

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22. Essential Features of Experimental Research
23. Manipulated versus Subject Variables
24. The Validity of Experimental Research
25. ETHICS—Recruiting Participants
26. Threats to Internal Validity
27. Testing and Instrumentation
28. Solomon Four Group Design
29. Participant Problems

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30. Between-Subjects Designs
31. The Problem of Creating Equivalent Groups
32. Within-Subjects Designs
33. The Problem of Controlling Sequence Effects
34. Control Problems in Developmental Research

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	36. Experimental Design I: Single-Factor Designs
	37. Single Factor—Two Levels
	38. Single Factor—More Than Two Levels
	39. Control Group Designs
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	40. Experimental Design II: Factorial Designs
	41. Factorial Essentials
	42. Outcomes—Main Effects and Interactions
	43. Varieties of Factorial Designs
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	44. Correlational Research
	45. Psychology's Two Disciplines
	46. Correlation and Regression—The Basics
	47. Interpreting Correlations
	48. Using Correlations
	49. Multivariate Analysis in correlational research
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	50. Quasi-Experimental Designs: Beyond the Laboratory
	51. Quasi-Experimental Designs
	52. Program Evaluation
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	53. Research in Psychology Began with Small <i>N</i>
	54. Reasons for Small <i>N</i> Designs
	55. The Experimental Analysis of Behavior
	56. Operant Conditioning
	57. Small <i>N</i> Designs in Applied Behavior Analysis
	58. Case Study Designs
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	59. Observational Research
	60. Survey Research